

- Prior to the start of the Fiscal Year, Internal Audit meets with key City stakeholders. The purpose is to gather input on **auditable risk areas** and concerns. Slide #6.
- A "long-list" is created to capture all stakeholder input. Each risk-area is mapped to the City's Strategic Plan.
- Similar topics are combined into unified risk areas. Non-auditable topics/concerns are identified and set aside.
- Each auditable-risk area is evaluated using a 9-factor Risk Matrix. Each factor is scored from 1 to 5 points.
  - 9-factors x 5 points = up to 45 points per risk area
- Up to 5 additional points may be added for adjustments based on unique risk considerations. Slides #7 & 8.



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- In order to calculate how many audits can be scheduled for the Fiscal Year, the Internal Audit Department calculates the number of Available Audit Hours. Slide #9.
- Total annual work hours are reduced by:
  - Vacation & Sick Leave
  - Observed Holidays
  - Training Time
  - Administrative Time (for departmental management)
- •The remaining hours are the **Available Audit Hours**.
- •These hours are allocated by Quarter across the Fiscal Year.



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- Using the Available Audit Hours, the Department calculates the number of open slots for new audits. We take into account:
  - Carry-over audits from the prior Fiscal Year.
  - Recurring audits that are scheduled annually or periodically.
- Slides #9 to 11.



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#### **FOAC Review and Approval**

- The draft of the Annual Audit Plan is presented to the Financial Oversight and Audit Committee (FOAC).
- FOAC members review, discuss, and approve the proposed Plan.

### **City Council Approval**

 After FOAC approval, the Annual Audit Plan is presented to City Council for final approval.

### **Public Accessibility**

- Once approved, the Annual Audit Plan is posted on the Internal Audit Department's webpage.
- Made accessible to City staff and the general public.



# **Stakeholders Input Interviews**

- Individual meetings are scheduled with key City stakeholders to gather input on potential auditable risk areas.
- Stakeholders interviewed include:
  - FOAC members,
  - City Manager,
  - City Attorney,
  - Deputy City Managers (6),

- Deputy CFO,
- A sample of Department Heads and Staff.

This collaborative approach ensures the Audit Plan reflects a broad range of perspectives across City leadership and operations.



## 9 Risk Areas

- 1. Management Interest
- 2. Budget Risk
- 3. Strategic Risk
- 4. Reputation Risk
- 5. Compliance Risk

- 6. High Level of Decentralization
- 7. Legal Claims
- 8. Time Last Audited
- 9. Change in Management

Each auditable-risk area is evaluated using a 9-factor Risk Matrix. Each factor is scored from 1 to 5 points.



## **Risk Scoring**

- 5 Point Scoring Method
  - 9 Risk Areas **x** 5 points each **=** 45 points
  - 45 points + 5 points for weighting = 50 points maximum
- Historically, the average number of points needed to be considered for an audit is 38 to 42 points.

Auditable risks are scored by assigning up to 5 points to each Risk Area.

Up to 5 additional points may be added for adjustments based on unique risk considerations.



## Available Audit Hours — Calculation Methodology for FY2026

(Ex: Staff Auditor – Less than 5yrs employment w/City)

#### **Base Work Hours per Auditor**

261 workdays x 8hrs/day = 2,088 hours/year per Staff Auditor (Slide #10)

#### **Standard Time Deductions**

- Vacation (96hrs), Holidays (96hrs), Sick Leave (60hrs), Training (50hrs), and Office Admin Time (250hrs). Total Deductions = 552hrs
- 2,088 hours 552 hours = **1,536 hours per Staff Auditor**\*
- \* Note: Available hours may vary by Auditor based on **Years of Service**, which affects **vacation accrual**. Higher accrued vacation per year may decrease available audit hours for the Auditor.
- Total Available Audit Hours for the Department: <u>12,780hrs</u> (Slide #11)



## **Calculation of # of Working Days and Hours for Fiscal Year** # of days for Fiscal Year = 261 days

	Workdays								
	1st Quarter		2nd Quarter		3rd Quarter		4th Quarter	Total Hrs/ Employee	
September	21 Days	December	22 Days	March	21 Days	June	21 Days		
October	23 Days	January	20 Days	April	22 Days	July	22 Days		
November	17 Days	February	20 Days	May	20 Days	August	20 Days		
Total Qtr.	61 Days	Total Qtr.	62 Days	Total Qtr.	63 Days	Total Qtr.	63 Days		
61 Workdays x 8 Hrs.=	488 Hrs.	62 Workdays x 8 Hrs.=	496 Hrs.	63 Workdays x 8 Hrs	s.= 504 Hrs.	62 Workdays x 8 Hrs	.= 504 Hrs.	1,992 Hrs.	

						Holiday	s						
	1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter			4th Quarter		Holi	day Hrs/ Emp
September		1 Day	December		1 Day	March		1 Days	June		1 Days		
October		0 Days	January		2 Days	April		0 Days	July		1 Day	]	
November		3 Days	February	(	0 Days	May		1 Day	August		1 Days		
Total Qtr.		4 Days	Total Qtr.	;	3 Days	Total Qtr.		2 Day	Total Qtr.		3 Day		12 Days
4 Holidays x 8Hrs =		32 Hrs	3 Holidays x 8Hrs =	24	4 Hrs	2 Holidays x 8Hrs =			2 Holidays x 8Hrs = *Birthday Holiday =		16 Hrs 8 Hrs		
													96 Hrs
									1			1	
	Work + Holiday Hrs	520 Hrs		Work + Holiday Hrs 520	0 Hrs		Work + Holiday Hrs	520 Hrs		Work + Holiday Hrs	528 Hrs	TOTAL 2	,088 Hrs

261 Days available per Fiscal Year. 2,088 Hours available per staff member.

\* Calculations based on 8-hour workdays.

#### Observed Holidays:

1 - New Year's Day 2 - Martin Luther King Holiday 3 - Cesar Chavez Day

5 - Juneteenth

6 - Independence Day

7 - Labor Day

8 - Veteran's Day 9 - Thanksgiving Day

10 - Day After Thanksgiving

11 - Christmas Day

12 - Employee's Birthday (reflected in the month of August)

Source: Observed Holidays list obtained from CoEP Employee Handbook dated March 2025.



## **Calculation of Available Audit Hours per Staff Member**

Total hours available for audits = 12,780 total hours available for audits)

	Chief Interna	I Auditor¹	Depu	ty CIA1	Audit M	anager¹	6 Staff I	Members <sup>2</sup>	Total	
	Hours	Percent	Hours	Percent	Hours	Percent	Hours	Percent	Hours	Percent
Audit and Project Work	964	61.6%	1,372	65.7%	1,372	65.7%	9,072	72.4%	12,780	70.0%
General Administration <sup>3</sup>	375	23.9%	350	16.8%	350	16.8%	1,500	12.0%	2,575	14.1%
Training & CPE4	38	2.4%	50	2.4%	50	2.4%	300	2.4%	438	2.4%
Holidays <sup>5</sup>	72	4.6%	96	4.6%	96	4.6%	576	4.6%	840	4.6%
Vacation & Sick Leave <sup>6</sup>	117	7.5%	220	10.5%	220	10.5%	1,080	8.6%	1,637	9.0%
	1,566	100.0%	2,088	100.0%	2,088	100.0%	12,528	100.0%	18,270	100.0%
				-					\ \	

<sup>1-</sup>CIA. Deputy CIA. & A/M are each budgeted at 2.088 hours x 2.75 positions =

2-Staff Members are each budgeted at 2,088 hours x 6 positions =

5,742 12,528

TOTAL HOURS

18,270

for 8.75 fulltime staff members \*

- The hours for the vacant CIA position have been accounted for as 0.75 in the above calculations. The position is not planned to be filled during the 1st Qtr of the Fiscal Year (0.25). The position should be filled for the remaining 3/4's of the Fiscal Year (0.75).

-The hours for the vacant Auditor I position have not been accounted for in the above calculations.

3-Admin Hours are allocated at: (500hrs - CIA), (350hrs - Deputy CIA and A/M), (250hrs - Auditors) per Fiscal Year.

4-Training is allocated at 50 hours for Certified Staff & Non-Certified Staff Members.

5-Holidays include 96hrs of Observed Holidays including the Birthday Holiday.

6-Vacation is allocated at max. hours earned per FY. Sick Leave is allocated at 50% hours earned per FY.

Leave Entitlement per S	Staff				
ber w/less than 5 years (	3.75 staff)				
<u>Days</u> <u>Hours</u>					
12	96				
15	120				
12	96				
39	312				
	12 15 12				

Leave Entitlement per Staff					
mber w/5 to 14 years (2	2 staff)				
Days	Hours				
17	136				
15	120				
12	96				
44	352				
	nber w/5 to 14 years (2				

	Leave Entitlement per	Staff
	Member w/15+ years (3	staff)
	<u>Days</u>	Hours
Vacation	20	160
Sick leave	15	120
Holidays	12	96
Totals	47	376



Calculations based on 8-hour days. As of 08/31/2025.

<sup>\* -</sup> As of 08/31/2025, the Internal Audit Office has 2 vacancies - a CIA position & an Auditor I position.

# **Audit Engagement Time Estimates**

Audit Type	<b>Estimated Hours</b>			
Full Audits	500 – 600 hours			
Follow-Up Audits	100 – 250 hours			
<ul> <li>Recurring Audits</li> <li>City Employee Hotline</li> <li>FOAC meetings-prep time</li> <li>Tax Office Refund Reviews</li> <li>HOT Audits</li> <li>Franchise Fee Audits</li> <li>Sales Tax Monitoring</li> <li>Cybersecurity Audits</li> </ul>	Hours vary by type			



## **Scheduling**

- Which quarter do the engagements go?
  - Engagements are scheduled into Fiscal Year Quarters based on Available Audit Hours, Priority of the Engagement, Carry-Over and Recurring Audits.
- Who gets the assignment?
  - Based on the Auditor's skill level, subject matter expertise, and workload balance for the Fiscal Year.
- Team members involved?
  - Junior level Auditors are often assigned with experienced Auditors to support mentoring, promote cross-training, build technical and soft skills.
- Intangibles (e.g., auditor resigns, goes on sick leave, or auditor skill sets/experience increases)
  - Engagements are sometimes reassigned due to unforeseen circumstances.

