

Demographic Profile for the State of Texas: 2000
 Planning, Research and Development
 May, 2003

DP-1: Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000
 Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF 1) 100-Percent Data
 Geographic Area: Texas

Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	20,851,820	100
SEX AND AGE		
Male	10,352,910	49.6
Female	10,498,910	50.4
Under 5 years	1,624,628	7.8
5 to 9 years	1,654,184	7.9
10 to 14 years	1,631,192	7.8
15 to 19 years	1,636,232	7.8
20 to 24 years	1,539,404	7.4
25 to 34 years	3,162,083	15.2
35 to 44 years	3,322,238	15.9
45 to 54 years	2,611,137	12.5
55 to 59 years	896,521	4.3
60 to 64 years	701,669	3.4
65 to 74 years	1,142,608	5.5
75 to 84 years	691,984	3.3
85 years and over	237,940	1.1
Median age (years)	32.3	(X)
18 years and over	14,965,061	71.8
Male	7,338,177	35.2
Female	7,626,884	36.6
21 years and over	13,981,939	67.1
62 years and over	2,479,192	11.9
65 years and over	2,072,532	9.9
Male	862,181	4.1
Female	1,210,351	5.8
RACE		
One race	20,337,187	97.5
White	14,799,505	71
Black or African American	2,404,566	11.5

American Indian and Alaska Native	118,362	0.6
Asian	562,319	2.7
Asian Indian	129,365	0.6
Chinese	105,829	0.5
Filipino	58,340	0.3
Japanese	17,120	0.1
Korean	45,571	0.2
Vietnamese	134,961	0.6
Other Asian 1	71,133	0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14,434	0.1
Native Hawaiian	3,475	0
Guamanian or Chamorro	3,641	0
Samoan	2,491	0
Other Pacific Islander 2	4,827	0
Some other race	2,438,001	11.7
Two or more races	514,633	2.5
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races 3		
White	15,240,387	73.1
Black or African American	2,493,057	12
American Indian and Alaska Native	215,599	1
Asian	644,193	3.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	29,094	0.1
Some other race	2,766,586	13.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
Total population	20,851,820	100
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6,669,666	32
Mexican	5,071,963	24.3
Puerto Rican	69,504	0.3
Cuban	25,705	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,502,494	7.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	14,182,154	68
White alone	10,933,313	52.4
RELATIONSHIP		
Total population	20,851,820	100
In households	20,290,711	97.3
Householder	7,393,354	35.5
Spouse	3,989,741	19.1
Child	6,565,663	31.5
Own child under 18 years	5,164,472	24.8
Other relatives	1,419,208	6.8
Under 18 years	601,820	2.9
Nonrelatives	922,745	4.4
Unmarried partner	327,246	1.6

In group quarters	561,109	2.7
Institutionalized population	374,704	1.8
Noninstitutionalized population	186,405	0.9
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Total households	7,393,354	100
Family households (families)	5,247,794	71
With own children under 18 years	2,723,330	36.8
Married-couple family	3,989,741	54
With own children under 18 years	2,001,628	27.1
Female householder, no husband present	937,589	12.7
With own children under 18 years	564,288	7.6
Nonfamily households	2,145,560	29
Householder living alone	1,752,141	23.7
Householder 65 years and over	536,286	7.3
Households with individuals under 18 years	3,027,570	40.9
Households with individuals 65 years and over	1,469,876	19.9
Average household size	2.74	(X)
Average family size	3.28	(X)
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	8,157,575	100
Occupied housing units	7,393,354	90.6
Vacant housing units	764,221	9.4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	173,149	2.1
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	1.8	(X)
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	8.5	(X)
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	7,393,354	100
Owner-occupied housing units	4,716,959	63.8
Renter-occupied housing units	2,676,395	36.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.87	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.53	(X)

(X) Not applicable

1 Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

2 Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

3 In combination with one or more other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1, Matrices P1, P3, P4, P8, P9, P12, P13, P17, P18, P19, P20, P23, P27, P28, P33, PCT5, PCT8, PCT11, PCT15, H1, H3, H4, H5, H11, and H12.

DP-2: Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000

Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data

Geographic Area: Texas

Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,948,260	100
Nursery school, preschool	390,094	6.6
Kindergarten	348,203	5.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	2,707,281	45.5
High school (grades 9-12)	1,299,792	21.9
College or graduate school	1,202,890	20.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 years and over	12,790,893	100
Less than 9th grade	1,465,420	11.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,649,141	12.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,176,743	24.8
Some college, no degree	2,858,802	22.4
Associate degree	668,494	5.2
Bachelor's degree	1,996,250	15.6
Graduate or professional degree	976,043	7.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.7	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.2	(X)
MARITAL STATUS		
Population 15 years and over	15,937,643	100
Never married	4,076,697	25.6
Now married, except separated	9,006,327	56.5
Separated	392,957	2.5
Widowed	902,613	5.7
Female	738,953	4.6
Divorced	1,559,049	9.8
Female	895,265	5.6
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS		

Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	551,047	100
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	257,074	46.7
VETERAN STATUS		
Civilian population 18 years and over	14,871,550	100
Civilian veterans	1,754,809	11.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION		
Population 5 to 20 years	5,183,137	100
With a disability	410,150	7.9
Population 21 to 64 years	11,612,066	100
With a disability	2,315,414	19.9
Percent employed	58.3	(X)
No disability	9,296,652	80.1
Percent employed	74.7	(X)
Population 65 years and over	1,966,272	100
With a disability	879,978	44.8
RESIDENCE IN 1995		
Population 5 years and over	19,241,518	100
Same house in 1995	9,545,367	49.6
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	8,970,191	46.6
Same county	5,204,389	27
Different county	3,765,802	19.6
Same state	2,402,953	12.5
Different state	1,362,849	7.1
Elsewhere in 1995	725,960	3.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	20,851,820	100
Native	17,952,178	86.1
Born in United States	17,727,394	85
State of residence	12,970,203	62.2
Different state	4,757,191	22.8
Born outside United States	224,784	1.1
Foreign born	2,899,642	13.9
Entered 1990 to March 2000	1,335,524	6.4
Naturalized citizen	914,326	4.4
Not a citizen	1,985,316	9.5
REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Total (excluding born at sea)	2,899,640	100

Europe	152,327	5.3
Asia	466,218	16.1
Africa	64,470	2.2
Oceania	6,984	0.2
Latin America	2,172,476	74.9
Northern America	37,165	1.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Population 5 years and over	19,241,518	100
English only	13,230,765	68.8
Language other than English	6,010,753	31.2
Speak English less than "very well"	2,669,603	13.9
Spanish	5,195,182	27
Speak English less than "very well"	2,369,036	12.3
Other Indo-European languages	358,019	1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	92,380	0.5
Asian and Pacific Island languages	374,330	1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	186,504	1
ANCESTRY (single or multiple)		
Total population	20,851,820	100
Total ancestries reported	19,485,505	93.4
Arab	63,733	0.3
Czech1	187,729	0.9
Danish	43,719	0.2
Dutch	202,566	1
English	1,462,984	7
French (except Basque)1	466,815	2.2
French Canadian1	88,964	0.4
German	2,068,981	9.9
Greek	32,319	0.2
Hungarian	30,234	0.1
Irish1	1,507,845	7.2
Italian	363,354	1.7
Lithuanian	12,586	0.1
Norwegian	118,968	0.6
Polish	228,309	1.1
Portuguese	16,552	0.1
Russian	56,465	0.3
Scotch-Irish	337,630	1.6
Scottish	289,827	1.4
Slovak	10,341	0
Subsaharan African	132,754	0.6
Swedish	127,871	0.6
Swiss	28,774	0.1
Ukrainian	15,574	0.1
United States or American	1,554,012	7.5

Welsh	81,113	0.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	40,345	0.2
Other ancestries	9,915,141	47.6

(X) Not applicable.

1 The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Ancestry Code List (PDF 35KB)

Place of Birth Code List (PDF 74KB)

Language Code List (PDF 17KB)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Matrices P18, P19, P21, P22, P24, P36, P37, P39, P42, PCT8, PCT16, PCT17, and PCT19

DP-3: Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000

Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data

Geographic Area: Texas

Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	15,617,373	100
In labor force	9,937,150	63.6
Civilian labor force	9,830,559	62.9
Employed	9,234,372	59.1
Unemployed	596,187	3.8
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	(X)
Armed Forces	106,591	0.7
Not in labor force	5,680,223	36.4
Females 16 years and over	7,960,900	100
In labor force	4,473,242	56.2
Civilian labor force	4,454,434	56
Employed	4,165,686	52.3
Own children under 6 years	1,827,869	100
All parents in family in labor force	974,015	53.3
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	9,157,875	100
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	7,115,590	77.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,326,012	14.5
Public transportation (including taxicab)	170,268	1.9
Walked	173,670	1.9
Other means	120,311	1.3
Worked at home	252,024	2.8

Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	(X)
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	9,234,372	100
OCCUPATION		
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,078,757	33.3
Service occupations	1,351,270	14.6
Sales and office occupations	2,515,596	27.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	61,486	0.7
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	1,008,353	10.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,218,910	13.2
INDUSTRY		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	247,697	2.7
Construction	743,606	8.1
Manufacturing	1,093,752	11.8
Wholesale trade	362,928	3.9
Retail trade	1,108,004	12
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	535,568	5.8
Information	283,256	3.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	630,133	6.8
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	878,726	9.5
Educational, health and social services	1,779,801	19.3
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	673,016	7.3
Other services (except public administration)	480,785	5.2
Public administration	417,100	4.5
CLASS OF WORKER		
Private wage and salary workers	7,202,769	78
Government workers	1,346,738	14.6
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	653,527	7.1
Unpaid family workers	31,338	0.3
INCOME IN 1999		
Households	7,397,294	100
Less than \$10,000	767,505	10.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	491,154	6.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,004,123	13.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	996,141	13.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,219,358	16.5

\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,359,437	18.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	705,684	9.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	536,018	7.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	153,492	2.1
\$200,000 or more	164,382	2.2
Median household income (dollars)	39,927	(X)
With earnings	6,202,954	83.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	53,870	(X)
With Social Security income	1,595,861	21.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10,719	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	286,092	3.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,837	(X)
With public assistance income	234,081	3.2
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2,285	(X)
With retirement income	973,718	13.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,437	(X)
Families	5,283,474	100
Less than \$10,000	367,617	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	279,191	5.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	649,599	12.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	677,221	12.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	887,527	16.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,084,983	20.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	598,225	11.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	462,866	8.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	134,343	2.5
\$200,000 or more	141,902	2.7
Median family income (dollars)	45,861	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	19,617	(X)
Median earnings (dollars):		
Male full-time, year-round workers	34,925	(X)
Female full-time, year-round workers	26,168	(X)
POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 (below poverty level)		
Families	632,676	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	12
With related children under 18 years	503,911	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	16.6
With related children under 5 years	263,002	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	20.7

Families with female householder, no husband present	266,954	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	29.5
With related children under 18 years	235,353	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	36.2
With related children under 5 years	111,163	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	47.2
Individuals	3,117,609	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	15.4
18 years and over	1,927,674	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	13.3
65 years and over	251,172	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	12.8
Related children under 18 years	1,162,141	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	20.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	806,427	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	19.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	730,618	(X)
Percent below poverty level	(X)	24.6

(X) Not applicable.

Detailed Occupation Code List (PDF 42KB)

Detailed Industry Code List (PDF 44KB)

User note on employment status data

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Matrices P30, P32, P33, P43, P46, P49, P50, P51, P52, P53, P58, P62, P63, P64, P65, P67, P71, P72, P73, P74, P76, P77, P82, P87, P90, PCT47, PCT52, and PCT53

DP-4: Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000

Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data

Geographic Area: Texas

Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units	8,157,575	100
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
1-unit, detached	5,171,892	63.4
1-unit, attached	249,018	3.1
2 units	170,679	2.1
3 or 4 units	272,988	3.3
5 to 9 units	356,073	4.4
10 to 19 units	351,859	4.3
20 or more units	819,101	10
Mobile home	731,652	9
Boat, RV, van, etc.	34,313	0.4

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1999 to March 2000	285,423	3.5
1995 to 1998	788,815	9.7
1990 to 1994	615,612	7.5
1980 to 1989	1,843,009	22.6
1970 to 1979	1,753,545	21.5
1960 to 1969	1,096,908	13.4
1940 to 1959	1,336,454	16.4
1939 or earlier	437,809	5.4
ROOMS		
1 room	207,639	2.5
2 rooms	510,542	6.3
3 rooms	981,597	12
4 rooms	1,328,543	16.3
5 rooms	1,833,437	22.5
6 rooms	1,474,159	18.1
7 rooms	856,297	10.5
8 rooms	501,265	6.1
9 or more rooms	464,096	5.7
Median (rooms)	5.1	(X)
Occupied Housing Units	7,393,354	100
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
1999 to March 2000	1,842,731	24.9
1995 to 1998	2,233,669	30.2
1990 to 1994	1,126,526	15.2
1980 to 1989	1,030,476	13.9
1970 to 1979	630,749	8.5
1969 or earlier	529,203	7.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
None	548,125	7.4
1	2,658,321	36
2	3,024,813	40.9
3 or more	1,162,095	15.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	3,192,579	43.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	469,684	6.4
Electricity	3,651,110	49.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5,452	0.1
Coal or coke	341	0
Wood	32,046	0.4
Solar energy	1,621	0
Other fuel	9,556	0.1

No fuel used	30,965	0.4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	54,853	0.7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	53,511	0.7
No telephone service	234,909	3.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
Occupied housing units	7,393,354	100
1.00 or less	6,695,841	90.6
1.01 to 1.50	361,794	4.9
1.51 or more	335,719	4.5
Specified owner-occupied units	3,849,585	100
VALUE		
Less than \$50,000	875,444	22.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,561,509	40.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	700,830	18.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	335,179	8.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	223,968	5.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	104,821	2.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	37,697	1
\$1,000,000 or more	10,137	0.3
Median (dollars)	82,500	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
With a mortgage	2,471,978	64.2
Less than \$300	20,398	0.5
\$300 to \$499	165,939	4.3
\$500 to \$699	374,627	9.7
\$700 to \$999	706,875	18.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	710,869	18.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	278,944	7.2
\$2,000 or more	214,326	5.6
Median (dollars)	986	(X)
Not mortgaged	1,377,607	35.8
Median (dollars)	296	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Less than 15 percent	1,568,141	40.7
15 to 19 percent	701,804	18.2
20 to 24 percent	509,176	13.2
25 to 29 percent	315,316	8.2
30 to 34 percent	192,337	5

35 percent or more	522,231	13.6
Not computed	40,580	1.1
Specified renter-occupied units	2,649,196	100
GROSS RENT		
Less than \$200	117,323	4.4
\$200 to \$299	123,921	4.7
\$300 to \$499	665,505	25.1
\$500 to \$749	981,603	37.1
\$750 to \$999	408,142	15.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	167,914	6.3
\$1,500 or more	41,170	1.6
No cash rent	143,618	5.4
Median (dollars)	574	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Less than 15 percent	498,475	18.8
15 to 19 percent	405,696	15.3
20 to 24 percent	356,043	13.4
25 to 29 percent	269,717	10.2
30 to 34 percent	191,319	7.2
35 percent or more	717,156	27.1
Not computed	210,790	8

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Matrices H1, H7, H20, H23, H24, H30, H34, H38, H40, H43, H44, H48, H51, H62, H63, H69, H74, H76, H90, H91, and H94